

100 BÀI TẬP CÂU ĐƠN - CÂU GHÉP LỚP 8

Bám sát trọng tâm Tiếng Anh 8 Global Success - Unit 3: Teenagers | Có đáp án

Phạm vi kiến thức

- Câu đơn (simple sentence): một mệnh đề độc lập; có thể có compound subject hoặc compound predicate nhưng vẫn là câu đơn nếu chỉ có một mệnh đề độc lập.
- Câu ghép (compound sentence): hai hoặc nhiều mệnh đề độc lập có vai trò ngang hàng.
- Coordinating conjunctions trọng tâm: for, and, but, or, so.
- Conjunctive adverbs trọng tâm: however, therefore, otherwise.
- Dấu câu: IC, + coordinating conjunction + IC; và IC; conjunctive adverb, + IC.
- Kỹ năng luyện tập: nhận diện mệnh đề, chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa, nối/tách câu, sửa comma splice/run-on, sửa dấu câu và vận dụng trong ngữ cảnh học sinh lớp 8.

Lưu ý: Toàn bộ câu hỏi và ví dụ trong tài liệu được biên soạn mới để ôn tập chủ điểm Simple sentences and Compound sentences; không sao chép nguyên văn bài tập hoặc đáp án SGK/SBT.

Mục lục

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PHẦN ĐỀ

Bài 1: Nhận biết câu đơn và câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Viết S (Simple sentence) cho câu đơn và C (Compound sentence) cho câu ghép.

1. Mai and Phong prepare carefully for group presentations.
2. The deadline was close, so we divided the work immediately.
3. Mai checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
4. I stayed home after school, for I had a lot of homework to finish.
5. Trang reads online articles and takes short notes.
6. I wanted to join the photography club, but the club was already full.

Bài 2: Phân biệt cấu trúc simple và compound sentences

Yêu cầu: Chọn đáp án đúng A, B, C hoặc D.

1. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The group secretary visits the library and borrows two books.
 - B. The weather was cold, but the students continued the outdoor activity.
 - C. The art teacher and the librarian help younger students with homework.
 - D. Khoa limits screen time on school nights.
2. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The team practised every afternoon, so their performance improved quickly.
 - B. My cousin An works quietly during independent study time.
 - C. The article was long, but Phong read it to the end.
 - D. The bus was delayed, so we arrived ten minutes late.
3. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The English club washes the reusable bottles and fills them with water.
 - B. The team can present first, or it can wait until the second round.
 - C. Minh and a student from Class 8C keep a study planner in the backpack.
 - D. My neighbour Huy shares chores at home.
4. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The team checked the figures again, for accuracy was important.
 - B. Our class monitor checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
 - C. The café was crowded, but we found a quiet table near the window.
 - D. The library closed early, so we returned the books before lunch.
5. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The club members join the clean-up and plant flowers afterwards.
 - B. Our class discussed the problem, and the class monitor wrote down the main ideas.
 - C. My parents and I listen to educational podcasts at weekends.
 - D. The new student limits screen time on school nights.

6. Which sentence is a simple sentence?

- A. The bus was late, but we still arrived before the lesson began.
- B. The school counsellor works quietly during independent study time.
- C. Linh disagreed with the group decision, but she respected the final choice.
- D. The path was muddy, so the hikers walked more slowly.

Bài 3: Chọn coordinating conjunction phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Chọn for, and, but, or hoặc so để hoàn thành mỗi câu ghép.

1. The cycling group checked their helmets, _____ the coach reviewed the route.

- A. but
- B. or
- C. so
- D. for
- E. and

2. The question was difficult, _____ the quiz captain answered it correctly.

- A. or
- B. so
- C. for
- D. and
- E. but

3. You can choose the science workshop, _____ you can join the coding workshop.

- A. so
- B. for
- C. and
- D. but
- E. or

4. The team missed the first bus, _____ they called the event organiser.

- A. for
- B. and
- C. but
- D. or
- E. so

5. The librarian switched on another lamp, _____ the reading corner was dark.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

6. The weather forecast predicted rain, _____ the school trip went ahead.

- A. but
- B. or
- C. so

- D. for
- E. and

Bài 4: Chọn however, therefore hoặc otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn conjunctive adverb phù hợp để hoàn thành câu.

1. I wanted to join the photography club; _____, the club was already full.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
2. The deadline was close; _____, we divided the work immediately.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
3. Save your work regularly; _____, you may lose your changes.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
4. The task looked simple; _____, it took us nearly an hour.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
5. My phone battery was low; _____, I turned off mobile data.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
6. Leave home before seven; _____, you may miss the school bus.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore

Bài 5: Kết hợp hai câu bằng liên từ cho sẵn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu thành một compound sentence bằng từ nối trong ngoặc.

1. The students read the article. They discussed its main message. (and)
2. For this example, the weather was cold. The students continued the outdoor activity. (but)
3. In another situation, the classroom was hot. The teacher opened the windows. (so)
4. The team can interview students. It can send out an online survey. (or)
5. The group printed an extra copy. The projector sometimes failed. (for)
6. The librarian introduced a new book. The reading club shared first impressions. (and)

Bài 6: Nối câu bằng conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu bằng từ trong ngoặc; dùng đúng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy.

1. The homework was challenging. The class completed it on time. (however)
2. The students had a test the next day. They ended the club meeting early. (therefore)
3. Take an umbrella. You may get wet on the way home. (otherwise)
4. The room was noisy. I managed to concentrate. (however)
5. The computer froze. Trang restarted it. (therefore)
6. Save the organiser's number. You may not know whom to contact. (otherwise)

Bài 7: Dấu câu với coordinating conjunctions

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu câu đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The dance group practised the final move, and the music team checked the sound system.
 - B. The dance group practised the final move and, the music team checked the sound system.
 - C. The dance group practised the final move; and the music team checked the sound system.
 - D. The dance group practised the final move, and, the music team checked the sound system.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In this case, the team lost the first round, but they stayed positive.
 - B. In this case, the team lost the first round but, they stayed positive.
 - C. In this case, the team lost the first round; but they stayed positive.
 - D. In this case, the team lost the first round, but, they stayed positive.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. We can ask one long question, or we can ask two shorter questions.
 - B. We can ask one long question or, we can ask two shorter questions.
 - C. We can ask one long question; or we can ask two shorter questions.
 - D. We can ask one long question, or, we can ask two shorter questions.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In that situation, the students had a test the next day, so they ended the club meeting early.
 - B. In that situation, the students had a test the next day so, they ended the club meeting early.
 - C. In that situation, the students had a test the next day; so they ended the club meeting early.
 - D. In that situation, the students had a test the next day, so, they ended the club meeting early.

5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
- A. The school nurse repeated the advice, for it was important for everyone.
 - B. The school nurse repeated the advice for, it was important for everyone.
 - C. The school nurse repeated the advice; for it was important for everyone.
 - D. The school nurse repeated the advice, for, it was important for everyone.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
- A. In another situation, the library was about to close, but the librarian let us return our books.
 - B. In another situation, the library was about to close but, the librarian let us return our books.
 - C. In another situation, the library was about to close; but the librarian let us return our books.
 - D. In another situation, the library was about to close, but, the librarian let us return our books.

Bài 8: Tìm và sửa lỗi cấu trúc hoặc dấu câu

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu có một lỗi thuộc chủ điểm simple/compound sentences. Viết lại câu đúng.

- 1. In another situation, the lesson ended but, several students stayed to ask questions.
- 2. In that situation, the article was long, however, Phong read it to the end.
- 3. To avoid problems, check the deadline today, otherwise you may submit the project late.
- 4. The student reporters practise the guitar, and record short performances.
- 5. In another situation, the hall was too small so the school limited the number of guests.
- 6. In that situation, the bus was delayed; therefore we arrived ten minutes late.

Bài 9: Nhận biết câu đơn và câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Viết S (Simple sentence) cho câu đơn và C (Compound sentence) cho câu ghép.

- 1. My neighbour Huy finishes homework early and packs the school bag for the next day.
- 2. You can join the art club, or you can try the photography club.
- 3. Linh and her cousin listen to educational podcasts at weekends.
- 4. The media team drafted the article, and the design group created the poster.
- 5. Phong limits screen time on school nights.
- 6. My phone battery was low, so I turned off mobile data.

Bài 10: Nhận biết câu đơn và câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Viết S (Simple sentence) cho câu đơn và C (Compound sentence) cho câu ghép.

- 1. Linh works quietly during independent study time.
- 2. We spoke quietly, for the baby was sleeping.
- 3. The school counsellor practises the guitar and records short performances.

4. The task looked simple, but it took us nearly an hour.
5. Nam and Khoa watch science videos for extra practice.
6. We can meet in the library, or we can use the study room upstairs.

Bài 11: Nhận biết câu đơn và câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Viết S (Simple sentence) cho câu đơn và C (Compound sentence) cho câu ghép.

1. Trang and her best friend enjoy outdoor activities after school.
2. Mai checked the spelling, and Phong reviewed the layout.
3. Nam shares chores at home.
4. The classroom was hot, so the teacher opened the windows.
5. The club leader collects old books and sorts them for donation.
6. Trang took an umbrella, for dark clouds were gathering.

Bài 12: Nhận biết câu đơn và câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Viết S (Simple sentence) cho câu đơn và C (Compound sentence) cho câu ghép.

1. A student from Class 8A checks the project plan and updates the task list.
2. Mai felt nervous before the talk, but she answered every question clearly.
3. My brother and I discuss books in the reading club.
4. You can send me a message, or you can call me after school.
5. Trang checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
6. The volunteers collected plastic bottles, and the gardeners planted new flowers.

Bài 13: Phân biệt cấu trúc simple và compound sentences

Yêu cầu: Chọn đáp án đúng A, B, C hoặc D.

1. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. My friends turn off notifications and focus on homework.
 - B. The instructions were unclear, so we asked the teacher for help.
 - C. The two exchange students and their host enjoy outdoor activities after school.
 - D. The debate captain shares chores at home.
2. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. We can walk to the sports centre, or we can take the bus.
 - B. The art teacher checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
 - C. The first plan was creative, but it was too expensive for the club.
 - D. The room became noisy, so the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.
3. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The peer mentors plan the route and check the weather forecast.
 - B. I closed the window, for the rain was blowing into the room.

- C. The robotics leader and her partner help younger students with homework.
D. The club leader limits screen time on school nights.
4. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
A. The librarian found the book, and I borrowed it for the weekend.
B. My older brother works quietly during independent study time.
C. Nam had little free time, but he volunteered at the weekend.
D. The group finished ahead of schedule, so they helped another team.
5. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
A. The quiz team members read the instructions and follow each step carefully.
B. The instructions were clear, but several students made the same mistake.
C. My neighbours and their children keep a study planner in the backpack.
D. My younger sister shares chores at home.
6. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
A. The first design used too much paper, so we chose a simpler version.
B. A student from Class 8A checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
C. The film received good reviews, but my cousin did not enjoy it.
D. The rain became heavier, so the match moved indoors.

Bài 14: Phân biệt cấu trúc simple và compound sentences

Yêu cầu: Chọn đáp án đúng A, B, C hoặc D.

1. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
A. Khoa takes photos of the event and writes short captions.
B. You can submit the form online, or you can hand it to the office.
C. The drama teacher and the club president listen to educational podcasts at weekends.
D. The volleyball coach limits screen time on school nights.
2. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
A. The class left the hall quietly, for another group was taking a test.
B. The school librarian works quietly during independent study time.
C. The route was longer than expected, but the cyclists finished before noon.
D. Khoa forgot his notebook, so he borrowed a sheet of paper.
3. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
A. The debate captain practises new vocabulary and uses it in short sentences.
B. The drama group rehearsed after school, and the music club practised in the next room.
C. The volunteer leader and her assistant enjoy outdoor activities after school.
D. The group secretary shares chores at home.
4. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
A. The team lost the first round, but they stayed positive.
B. The science teacher checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
C. The library was about to close, but the librarian let us return our books.
D. The website was under maintenance, so we used the school library instead.

5. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The volleyball coach finishes the survey and sends the results to the group.
 - B. The school bus was full, so three students took the next one.
 - C. Huy and his neighbour help younger students with homework.
 - D. The project leader limits screen time on school nights.
6. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The class can watch the video now, or it can save the video for Friday.
 - B. The media club works quietly during independent study time.
 - C. The presentation software was unfamiliar, but Trang learned to use it quickly.
 - D. The class wanted accurate results, so they checked the survey twice.

Bài 15: Phân biệt cấu trúc simple và compound sentences

Yêu cầu: Chọn đáp án đúng A, B, C hoặc D.

1. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The robotics club cleans the study desk and arranges the notebooks.
 - B. Nam carried a water bottle, for the afternoon was very hot.
 - C. The gardener and the student volunteers keep a study planner in the backpack.
 - D. The robotics club shares chores at home.
2. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The student reporter took notes, and her partner recorded the interview.
 - B. Our class checks the class noticeboard before lessons.
 - C. The homework was challenging, but the class completed it on time.
 - D. The students had a test the next day, so they ended the club meeting early.
3. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. Our neighbours listen to the instructions and ask one question at the end.
 - B. The room was noisy, but I managed to concentrate.
 - C. The club president and the vice-president listen to educational podcasts at weekends.
 - D. The English club limits screen time on school nights.
4. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The computer froze, so Trang restarted it.
 - B. My classmates work quietly during independent study time.
 - C. The event started early, but several guests arrived late.
 - D. The volunteers arrived before eight, so the organisers began setting up early.
5. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The young volunteers practise the dialogue and perform it for the class.
 - B. You can ask the teacher for help, or you can ask a classmate.
 - C. The project leader and the team secretary enjoy outdoor activities after school.
 - D. The volunteers share chores at home.
6. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The volunteers wore gloves, for they were collecting litter.
 - B. The students in Class 8B check the class noticeboard before lessons.

- C. The sports hall was small, but everyone found a place to sit.
- D. The team needed more evidence, so they searched two reliable websites.

Bài 16: Phân biệt cấu trúc simple và compound sentences

Yêu cầu: Chọn đáp án đúng A, B, C hoặc D.

1. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The science club members write a weekly goal and track progress in a notebook.
 - B. The science team tested the model, and the teacher observed the results.
 - C. Two peer mentors and their teacher help younger students with homework.
 - D. Our neighbours limit screen time on school nights.
2. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The poster had very little text, but its message was clear.
 - B. The team members work quietly during independent study time.
 - C. My phone was old, but it still worked well for school tasks.
 - D. The art room was locked, so the club met in the library.
3. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. The exchange students finish homework early and pack the school bag for the next day.
 - B. The school fair attracted many visitors, so the volunteers became very busy.
 - C. The workshop organiser and the class monitor keep a study planner in the backpack.
 - D. The club members share chores at home.
4. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The club can buy new paint, or it can reuse the materials from last year.
 - B. The two cousins check the class noticeboard before lessons.
 - C. The team practised only twice, but their performance was confident.
 - D. The group could not agree on a topic, so the teacher suggested three options.
5. Which sentence is a compound sentence?
 - A. Nam collects old books and sorts them for donation.
 - B. Mai saved a copy of the file, for the computer had crashed earlier.
 - C. The class photographer and the student reporter listen to educational podcasts at weekends.
 - D. Several teenagers limit screen time on school nights.
6. Which sentence is a simple sentence?
 - A. The club leader explained the rules, and the new members asked several questions.
 - B. The school musicians work quietly during independent study time.
 - C. Huy was tired after training, but he finished his science project.
 - D. The projector did not work, so the speaker used printed photos.

Bài 17: Đếm mệnh đề độc lập

Yêu cầu: Chọn số lượng independent clauses đúng trong mỗi câu.

1. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The website loaded slowly, but we found the information we needed.”

- A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
2. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The music teacher and the school musicians enjoy outdoor activities after school.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
3. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The new student visits the library and borrows two books.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
4. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“We arrived before the meeting, for we wanted seats near the front.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
5. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The volunteer leader and the eighth-grade volunteers discuss books in the reading club.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
6. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The art teacher prepares the slides and rehearses the presentation.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

Bài 18: Đếm mệnh đề độc lập

Yêu cầu: Chọn số lượng independent clauses đúng trong mỗi câu.

1. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The two team captains and the coach help younger students with homework.”
A. 1
B. 2

- C. 3
D. 4
2. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“My younger sister washes the reusable bottles and fills them with water.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
3. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The group used simple words, for the younger students were listening.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
4. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The coding captain and her partner use public transport for weekend trips.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
5. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The school librarian writes a draft and checks the spelling.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
6. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The class collected more books than expected, so they needed extra boxes.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

Bài 19: Đếm mệnh đề độc lập

Yêu cầu: Chọn số lượng independent clauses đúng trong mỗi câu.

1. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The project leader joins the clean-up and plants flowers afterwards.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

2. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“I turned down the music, for my sister was studying.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
3. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The student council president and the secretary keep a study planner in the backpack.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
4. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“Our class cycles to the park and meets friends there.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
5. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“The online form had an error, so the organiser created a new link.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
6. How many independent clauses are there in this sentence?
“Linh and her cousin play badminton in the community centre.”
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

Bài 20: Phân biệt compound subject và compound predicate

Yêu cầu: Chọn mô tả đúng cho từng câu.

1. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“Trang and her best friend follow the school rules carefully.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject
B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment
2. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“The volunteers turn off notifications and focus on homework.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject

- B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment
3. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“The art teacher and the librarian check sources before sharing information online.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject
B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment
4. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“The team members ask for feedback and revise the poster.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject
B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment
5. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“Minh and a student from Class 8C review new vocabulary before dinner.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject
B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment
6. Which description is correct for this sentence?
“Several teenagers plan the route and check the weather forecast.”
A. Simple sentence with a compound subject
B. Simple sentence with a compound predicate
C. Compound sentence
D. Sentence fragment

Bài 21: Xác định hai mệnh đề trong câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Tách mỗi câu ghép thành hai mệnh đề độc lập.

- Write the two independent clauses separately: “My cousin prepared the snacks, and I filled the water bottles.”
- Write the two independent clauses separately: “The class was busy this week, but the students organised a charity sale.”
- Write the two independent clauses separately: “The hall was too small, so the school limited the number of guests.”
- Write the two independent clauses separately: “We can work on the poster today, or we can finish it tomorrow morning.”
- Write the two independent clauses separately: “The cyclists slowed down, for the road was wet.”

6. Write the two independent clauses separately: “The class finished the survey, and the teacher displayed the results.”

Bài 22: Chọn coordinating conjunction phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Chọn for, and, but, or hoặc so để hoàn thành mỗi câu ghép.

1. The art club painted the backdrop, _____ the drama students arranged the stage.
A. or
B. so
C. for
D. and
E. but
2. The new student was quiet, _____ she made friends quickly.
A. so
B. for
C. and
D. but
E. or
3. The volunteers can pack the boxes indoors, _____ they can work in the covered area.
A. for
B. and
C. but
D. or
E. so
4. The students wanted to reduce waste, _____ they brought reusable lunch boxes.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
5. The class checked the source, _____ the information seemed surprising.
A. but
B. or
C. so
D. for
E. and
6. The experiment failed once, _____ the science team tried again.
A. or
B. so
C. for
D. and
E. but

Bài 23: Chọn coordinating conjunction phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Chọn for, and, but, or hoặc so để hoàn thành mỗi câu ghép.

1. Khoa opened the presentation, _____ Trang introduced the first topic.
A. so
B. for
C. and
D. but
E. or
2. The lesson ended, _____ several students stayed to ask questions.
A. for
B. and
C. but
D. or
E. so
3. Mai can take the early bus, _____ she can cycle to school.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
4. The science model was unstable, _____ the group added a stronger base.
A. but
B. or
C. so
D. for
E. and
5. The club ordered fewer posters, _____ its budget was limited.
A. or
B. so
C. for
D. and
E. but
6. The book cover looked plain, _____ the story was exciting.
A. so
B. for
C. and
D. but
E. or

Bài 24: Chọn coordinating conjunction phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Chọn for, and, but, or hoặc so để hoàn thành mỗi câu ghép.

1. The workshop started at eight, _____ the first activity began ten minutes later.
A. for
B. and
C. but
D. or
E. so
2. The club had a small budget, _____ it organised a successful event.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
3. The team can use a chart, _____ it can show the results in a table.
A. but
B. or
C. so
D. for
E. and
4. The rehearsal ended late, _____ the students went straight home.
A. or
B. so
C. for
D. and
E. but
5. We took the stairs, _____ the lift was out of order.
A. so
B. for
C. and
D. but
E. or
6. The video was short, _____ it explained the idea clearly.
A. for
B. and
C. but
D. or
E. so

Bài 25: Chọn coordinating conjunction phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Chọn for, and, but, or hoặc so để hoàn thành mỗi câu ghép.

1. The peer mentors shared study tips, _____ the younger students took notes.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
2. The students were hungry, _____ they waited until the activity ended.
A. but
B. or
C. so
D. for
E. and
3. You can read the full article, _____ you can start with the summary.
A. or
B. so
C. for
D. and
E. but
4. The class needed fresh ideas, _____ the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
A. so
B. for
C. and
D. but
E. or
5. Phong brought a jacket, _____ the evening was cool.
A. for
B. and
C. but
D. or
E. so
6. The online meeting started late, _____ the group finished all its tasks.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for

Bài 26: Xác định quan hệ ý nghĩa của liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng giữa hai mệnh đề.

1. What relationship does the connector show?
“The test was difficult, but Mai stayed calm.”
A. addition
B. contrast
C. choice
D. result
E. reason / explanation
2. What relationship does the connector show?
“We can invite two speakers, or we can organise a student panel.”
A. addition
B. contrast
C. choice
D. result
E. reason / explanation
3. What relationship does the connector show?
“The first draft was too long, so Mai shortened the introduction.”
A. addition
B. contrast
C. choice
D. result
E. reason / explanation
4. What relationship does the connector show?
“The teacher repeated the instructions, for some students looked confused.”
A. addition
B. contrast
C. choice
D. result
E. reason / explanation
5. What relationship does the connector show?
“The team created a shared folder, and everyone uploaded their files.”
A. addition
B. contrast
C. choice
D. result
E. reason / explanation
6. What relationship does the connector show?
“The street was busy, but the cyclists crossed safely.”
A. addition
B. contrast

- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

Bài 27: Xác định quan hệ ý nghĩa của liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng giữa hai mệnh đề.

1. What relationship does the connector show?
“The class can plant herbs, or it can grow small flowers.”
 - A. addition
 - B. contrast
 - C. choice
 - D. result
 - E. reason / explanation
2. What relationship does the connector show?
“The playground was crowded, so the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.”
 - A. addition
 - B. contrast
 - C. choice
 - D. result
 - E. reason / explanation
3. What relationship does the connector show?
“The team kept the receipt, for it might need to return the materials.”
 - A. addition
 - B. contrast
 - C. choice
 - D. result
 - E. reason / explanation
4. What relationship does the connector show?
“My brother cooked dinner, and I washed the dishes.”
 - A. addition
 - B. contrast
 - C. choice
 - D. result
 - E. reason / explanation
5. What relationship does the connector show?
“The project deadline was close, but the team did not rush the final check.”
 - A. addition
 - B. contrast
 - C. choice
 - D. result
 - E. reason / explanation

6. What relationship does the connector show?

“You can save the file on your laptop, or you can upload it to the shared folder.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

Bài 28: Xác định quan hệ ý nghĩa của liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng giữa hai mệnh đề.

1. What relationship does the connector show?

“The club received many applications, so the leaders added a second meeting time.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

2. What relationship does the connector show?

“The volunteers left early, for the journey to the village was long.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

3. What relationship does the connector show?

“The quiz team answered the final question, and the audience applauded loudly.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

4. What relationship does the connector show?

“The school yard was wet, but the students held the activity outside.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

5. What relationship does the connector show?

“The students can rehearse after lunch, or they can practise before school.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast

- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

6. What relationship does the connector show?
“The rain stopped, so the outdoor activity continued.”

- A. addition
- B. contrast
- C. choice
- D. result
- E. reason / explanation

Bài 29: Điền liên từ thích hợp

Yêu cầu: Điền một từ thích hợp trong for, and, but, or, so vào mỗi chỗ trống.

1. The class planted herbs, _____ the science club measured their growth.
2. In that situation, I wanted to join the photography club, _____ the club was already full.
3. The club can meet on Tuesday, _____ it can move the meeting to Thursday.
4. The group had only five minutes left, _____ they focused on the main points.
5. I wrote down the address, _____ I did not want to forget it.
6. The library had no free computers, _____ we used our tablets.

Bài 30: Điền liên từ thích hợp

Yêu cầu: Điền một từ thích hợp trong for, and, but, or, so vào mỗi chỗ trống.

1. The school musicians tuned their instruments, _____ the audience took their seats.
2. In this case, the task looked simple, _____ it took us nearly an hour.
3. We can use recycled paper, _____ we can make a digital poster.
4. The team wanted everyone to understand, _____ they used simple examples.
5. The students wore name tags, _____ many visitors were attending the event.
6. The room lights were too bright, _____ the presenter dimmed them.

Bài 31: Điền liên từ thích hợp

Yêu cầu: Điền một từ thích hợp trong for, and, but, or, so vào mỗi chỗ trống.

1. The project leader assigned the tasks, _____ each member chose a deadline.
2. In another situation, Mai felt nervous before the talk, _____ she answered every question clearly.
3. You can work with a partner, _____ you can complete the task alone.
4. In that situation, the deadline was close, _____ we divided the work immediately.
5. The coach ended practice early, _____ a storm was approaching.

6. In this case, my phone battery was low, _____ I turned off mobile data.

Bài 32: Kết hợp hai câu bằng liên từ cho sẵn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu thành một compound sentence bằng từ nối trong ngoặc.

1. In that situation, the article was long. Phong read it to the end. (but)
2. For this example, the team practised every afternoon. Their performance improved quickly. (so)
3. You can bring a packed lunch. You can buy food at the canteen. (or)
4. The class opened the windows. The room felt stuffy. (for)
5. The school bus arrived. The students formed a line. (and)
6. In this case, the café was crowded. We found a quiet table near the window. (but)

Bài 33: Kết hợp hai câu bằng liên từ cho sẵn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu thành một compound sentence bằng từ nối trong ngoặc.

1. In that situation, the bus was delayed. We arrived ten minutes late. (so)
2. The class can visit the museum. It can take a virtual tour. (or)
3. The team used a larger font. The audience was sitting far away. (for)
4. The teacher showed a short video. The class answered three questions. (and)
5. In another situation, the bus was late. We still arrived before the lesson began. (but)
6. In this case, the library closed early. We returned the books before lunch. (so)

Bài 34: Kết hợp hai câu bằng liên từ cho sẵn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu thành một compound sentence bằng từ nối trong ngoặc.

1. The group can add more examples. It can shorten the explanation. (or)
2. Mai checked the bus timetable. She needed to arrive by eight. (for)
3. The volunteers packed the boxes. The driver loaded them into the van. (and)
4. For this example, Linh disagreed with the group decision. She respected the final choice. (but)
5. In another situation, the path was muddy. The hikers walked more slowly. (so)
6. You can practise with flashcards. You can use a vocabulary app. (or)

Bài 35: Kết hợp hai câu bằng liên từ cho sẵn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu thành một compound sentence bằng từ nối trong ngoặc.

1. We carried reusable bags. The shop no longer gave out plastic ones. (for)
2. The class photographer took group photos. The student reporter wrote captions. (and)
3. In that situation, the first plan was creative. It was too expensive for the club. (but)

4. For this example, the instructions were unclear. We asked the teacher for help. (so)
5. The school can hold the event outside. It can use the sports hall. (or)
6. The science club labelled every sample. The members wanted to avoid confusion. (for)

Bài 36: Sửa liên từ chưa phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu dùng sai từ nối về mặt ý nghĩa. Viết lại câu với coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. Correct the connector to show result: "In that situation, the room became noisy, but the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly."
2. Correct the connector to show contrast: "In this case, Nam had little free time, so he volunteered at the weekend."
3. Correct the connector to show choice: "We can leave at seven, and we can take the later train."
4. Correct the connector to show addition: "The coding club completed the game, or the members tested it on two devices."
5. Correct the connector to show result: "In this case, the group finished ahead of schedule, for they helped another team."
6. Correct the connector to show reason / explanation: "The students brought snacks, so the workshop lasted all afternoon."

Bài 37: Sửa liên từ chưa phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu dùng sai từ nối về mặt ý nghĩa. Viết lại câu với coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. Correct the connector to show result: "In another situation, the first design used too much paper, but we chose a simpler version."
2. Correct the connector to show contrast: "In another situation, the instructions were clear, so several students made the same mistake."
3. Correct the connector to show choice: "The students can vote by a show of hands, and they can use an online poll."
4. Correct the connector to show addition: "The school gardeners removed weeds, or the volunteers watered the vegetable beds."
5. Correct the connector to show result: "For this example, the rain became heavier, for the match moved indoors."
6. Correct the connector to show reason / explanation: "The organiser sent a reminder, so several students had forgotten the date."

Bài 38: Sửa liên từ chưa phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu dùng sai từ nối về mặt ý nghĩa. Viết lại câu với coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. Correct the connector to show result: "In that situation, Khoa forgot his notebook, but he borrowed a sheet of paper."
2. Correct the connector to show contrast: "For this example, the film received good reviews, so my cousin did not enjoy it."
3. Correct the connector to show choice: "You can write a short review, and you can record a two-minute video."
4. Correct the connector to show addition: "The debate team prepared arguments, or the opposing team reviewed its evidence."
5. Correct the connector to show result: "In this case, the website was under maintenance, for we used the school library instead."
6. Correct the connector to show reason / explanation: "I used headphones, so the room was noisy."

Bài 39: Sửa liên từ chưa phù hợp

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu dùng sai từ nối về mặt ý nghĩa. Viết lại câu với coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. Correct the connector to show result: "In another situation, the school bus was full, but three students took the next one."
2. Correct the connector to show contrast: "In that situation, the route was longer than expected, so the cyclists finished before noon."
3. Correct the connector to show choice: "The club can sell handmade cards, and it can organise a book sale."
4. Correct the connector to show addition: "The teacher gave feedback, or the students revised their paragraphs."
5. Correct the connector to show result: "For this example, the class wanted accurate results, for they checked the survey twice."
6. Correct the connector to show reason / explanation: "The team added page numbers, so the report was quite long."

Bài 40: Chọn however, therefore hoặc otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn conjunctive adverb phù hợp để hoàn thành câu.

1. Mai felt nervous before the talk; _____, she answered every question clearly.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however

2. The classroom was hot; _____, the teacher opened the windows.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
3. Write down the meeting time; _____, you might forget it.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
4. The weather was cold; _____, the students continued the outdoor activity.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
5. The team practised every afternoon; _____, their performance improved quickly.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
6. Wear a helmet when you ride; _____, you may get badly hurt in an accident.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise

Bài 41: Chọn however, therefore hoặc otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn conjunctive adverb phù hợp để hoàn thành câu.

1. The article was long; _____, Phong read it to the end.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
2. The bus was delayed; _____, we arrived ten minutes late.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
3. Check the deadline today; _____, you may submit the project late.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
4. The café was crowded; _____, we found a quiet table near the window.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore

5. The library closed early; _____, we returned the books before lunch.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
6. Charge your tablet tonight; _____, it may run out of power during class.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however

Bài 42: Chọn however, therefore hoặc otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn conjunctive adverb phù hợp để hoàn thành câu.

1. The bus was late; _____, we still arrived before the lesson began.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
2. The path was muddy; _____, the hikers walked more slowly.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
3. Read the instructions first; _____, you may use the equipment incorrectly.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
4. Linh disagreed with the group decision; _____, she respected the final choice.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
5. The instructions were unclear; _____, we asked the teacher for help.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
6. Bring enough water; _____, you may become thirsty during the walk.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore

Bài 43: Chọn however, therefore hoặc otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn conjunctive adverb phù hợp để hoàn thành câu.

1. The first plan was creative; _____, it was too expensive for the club.
A. therefore

- B. otherwise
C. however
2. The room became noisy; _____, the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
3. Back up the report; _____, you could lose the final version.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise
4. Nam had little free time; _____, he volunteered at the weekend.
A. therefore
B. otherwise
C. however
5. The group finished ahead of schedule; _____, they helped another team.
A. otherwise
B. however
C. therefore
6. Ask when a word is unclear; _____, you may misunderstand the task.
A. however
B. therefore
C. otherwise

Bài 44: Điền trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Điền however, therefore hoặc otherwise vào mỗi chỗ trống.

- The instructions were clear; _____, several students made the same mistake.
- The first design used too much paper; _____, we chose a simpler version.
- Arrive ten minutes early; _____, you may not find a seat.
- The film received good reviews; _____, my cousin did not enjoy it.
- The rain became heavier; _____, the match moved indoors.
- Keep your password private; _____, someone may access your account.

Bài 45: Điền trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Điền however, therefore hoặc otherwise vào mỗi chỗ trống.

- The route was longer than expected; _____, the cyclists finished before noon.
- Khoa forgot his notebook; _____, he borrowed a sheet of paper.
- Label the boxes clearly; _____, people may mix up the materials.
- The team lost the first round; _____, they stayed positive.

5. The website was under maintenance; _____, we used the school library instead.
6. Check the bus route before leaving; _____, you could get off at the wrong stop.

Bài 46: Điền trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Điền however, therefore hoặc otherwise vào mỗi chỗ trống.

1. The library was about to close; _____, the librarian let us return our books.
2. The school bus was full; _____, three students took the next one.
3. Follow the safety rules; _____, you may hurt yourself.
4. The presentation software was unfamiliar; _____, Trang learned to use it quickly.
5. The class wanted accurate results; _____, they checked the survey twice.
6. Bring your permission form tomorrow; _____, you cannot join the trip.

Bài 47: Nối câu bằng conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu bằng từ trong ngoặc; dùng đúng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy.

1. The event started early. Several guests arrived late. (however)
2. The volunteers arrived before eight. The organisers began setting up early. (therefore)
3. Review the vocabulary tonight. You may struggle with tomorrow's quiz. (otherwise)
4. The sports hall was small. Everyone found a place to sit. (however)
5. The team needed more evidence. They searched two reliable websites. (therefore)
6. Turn off unnecessary apps. Your battery may run out quickly. (otherwise)

Bài 48: Nối câu bằng conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp mỗi cặp câu bằng từ trong ngoặc; dùng đúng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy.

1. The poster had very little text. Its message was clear. (however)
2. The art room was locked. The club met in the library. (therefore)
3. Check the spelling before printing. The poster may contain mistakes. (otherwise)
4. My phone was old. It still worked well for school tasks. (however)
5. The school fair attracted many visitors. The volunteers became very busy. (therefore)
6. Keep the receipt. You may not be able to return the item. (otherwise)

Bài 49: Hiểu ý nghĩa however, therefore, otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng của conjunctive adverb trong mỗi câu.

1. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
"The team practised only twice; however, their performance was confident."
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence

2. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The group could not agree on a topic; therefore, the teacher suggested three options.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
3. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Book the room in advance; otherwise, another club may use it.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
4. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Huy was tired after training; however, he finished his science project.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
5. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The projector did not work; therefore, the speaker used printed photos.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
6. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Wear comfortable shoes; otherwise, the long walk may be difficult.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence

Bài 50: Hiểu ý nghĩa however, therefore, otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng của conjunctive adverb trong mỗi câu.

1. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The website loaded slowly; however, we found the information we needed.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
2. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The class collected more books than expected; therefore, they needed extra boxes.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
3. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Record the source of each fact; otherwise, you may forget where the information came from.”

- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
4. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The class was busy this week; however, the students organised a charity sale.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
5. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The online form had an error; therefore, the organiser created a new link.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
6. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Pack the materials tonight; otherwise, you may leave something at home.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence

Bài 51: Hiểu ý nghĩa however, therefore, otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng của conjunctive adverb trong mỗi câu.

1. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The question was difficult; however, the quiz captain answered it correctly.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
2. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The hall was too small; therefore, the school limited the number of guests.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
3. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Set an alarm; otherwise, you may oversleep.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence
4. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The weather forecast predicted rain; however, the school trip went ahead.”
- A. contrast
 - B. result
 - C. negative consequence

5. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The team missed the first bus; therefore, they called the event organiser.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
6. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Read the question carefully; otherwise, you may answer the wrong thing.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence

Bài 52: Hiểu ý nghĩa however, therefore, otherwise

Yêu cầu: Chọn quan hệ ý nghĩa đúng của conjunctive adverb trong mỗi câu.

1. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The new student was quiet; however, she made friends quickly.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
2. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The students wanted to reduce waste; therefore, they brought reusable lunch boxes.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
3. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Check the weather forecast; otherwise, you may bring unsuitable clothes.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
4. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The experiment failed once; however, the science team tried again.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
5. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“The science model was unstable; therefore, the group added a stronger base.”
A. contrast
B. result
C. negative consequence
6. What relationship does the conjunctive adverb show?
“Keep the path clear; otherwise, someone may trip over the boxes.”
A. contrast

- B. result
- C. negative consequence

Bài 53: Dấu câu với coordinating conjunctions

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu câu đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The student council collected suggestions, and the secretary organised them by topic.
 - B. The student council collected suggestions and, the secretary organised them by topic.
 - C. The student council collected suggestions; and the secretary organised them by topic.
 - D. The student council collected suggestions, and, the secretary organised them by topic.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar, but Trang learned to use it quickly.
 - B. For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar but, Trang learned to use it quickly.
 - C. For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar; but Trang learned to use it quickly.
 - D. For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar, but, Trang learned to use it quickly.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The class can invite parents, or it can keep the event for students only.
 - B. The class can invite parents or, it can keep the event for students only.
 - C. The class can invite parents; or it can keep the event for students only.
 - D. The class can invite parents, or, it can keep the event for students only.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In this case, the computer froze, so Trang restarted it.
 - B. In this case, the computer froze so, Trang restarted it.
 - C. In this case, the computer froze; so Trang restarted it.
 - D. In this case, the computer froze, so, Trang restarted it.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. We took a map, for the walking route was unfamiliar.
 - B. We took a map for, the walking route was unfamiliar.
 - C. We took a map; for the walking route was unfamiliar.
 - D. We took a map, for, the walking route was unfamiliar.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In that situation, the homework was challenging, but the class completed it on time.
 - B. In that situation, the homework was challenging but, the class completed it on time.
 - C. In that situation, the homework was challenging; but the class completed it on time.
 - D. In that situation, the homework was challenging, but, the class completed it on time.

Bài 54: Dấu câu với coordinating conjunctions

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu câu đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The class watched a documentary, and the teacher led a short discussion.
 - B. The class watched a documentary and, the teacher led a short discussion.
 - C. The class watched a documentary; and the teacher led a short discussion.
 - D. The class watched a documentary, and, the teacher led a short discussion.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In this case, the room was noisy, but I managed to concentrate.
 - B. In this case, the room was noisy but, I managed to concentrate.
 - C. In this case, the room was noisy; but I managed to concentrate.
 - D. In this case, the room was noisy, but, I managed to concentrate.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. You can take notes on paper, or you can type them on a tablet.
 - B. You can take notes on paper or, you can type them on a tablet.
 - C. You can take notes on paper; or you can type them on a tablet.
 - D. You can take notes on paper, or, you can type them on a tablet.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In another situation, the volunteers arrived before eight, so the organisers began setting up early.
 - B. In another situation, the volunteers arrived before eight so, the organisers began setting up early.
 - C. In another situation, the volunteers arrived before eight; so the organisers began setting up early.
 - D. In another situation, the volunteers arrived before eight, so, the organisers began setting up early.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The class tested the microphone, for the hall was large.
 - B. The class tested the microphone for, the hall was large.
 - C. The class tested the microphone; for the hall was large.
 - D. The class tested the microphone, for, the hall was large.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. In another situation, the event started early, but several guests arrived late.
 - B. In another situation, the event started early but, several guests arrived late.
 - C. In another situation, the event started early; but several guests arrived late.
 - D. In another situation, the event started early, but, several guests arrived late.

Bài 55: Dấu câu với coordinating conjunctions

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu câu đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The volunteers arrived early, and the organisers gave them name tags.

- B. The volunteers arrived early and, the organisers gave them name tags.
C. The volunteers arrived early; and the organisers gave them name tags.
D. The volunteers arrived early, and, the organisers gave them name tags.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. For this example, the sports hall was small, but everyone found a place to sit.
B. For this example, the sports hall was small but, everyone found a place to sit.
C. For this example, the sports hall was small; but everyone found a place to sit.
D. For this example, the sports hall was small, but, everyone found a place to sit.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The group can choose a familiar topic, or it can explore a new one.
B. The group can choose a familiar topic or, it can explore a new one.
C. The group can choose a familiar topic; or it can explore a new one.
D. The group can choose a familiar topic, or, it can explore a new one.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. For this example, the team needed more evidence, so they searched two reliable websites.
B. For this example, the team needed more evidence so, they searched two reliable websites.
C. For this example, the team needed more evidence; so they searched two reliable websites.
D. For this example, the team needed more evidence, so, they searched two reliable websites.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The volunteers brought hats, for they were working in the sun.
B. The volunteers brought hats for, they were working in the sun.
C. The volunteers brought hats; for they were working in the sun.
D. The volunteers brought hats, for, they were working in the sun.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. In that situation, the poster had very little text, but its message was clear.
B. In that situation, the poster had very little text but, its message was clear.
C. In that situation, the poster had very little text; but its message was clear.
D. In that situation, the poster had very little text, but, its message was clear.

Bài 56: Dấu câu với conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The lesson ended, however, several students stayed to ask questions.
B. The lesson ended; however, several students stayed to ask questions.
C. The lesson ended; however several students stayed to ask questions.
D. The lesson ended however; several students stayed to ask questions.

2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The rehearsal ended late, therefore, the students went straight home.
 - B. The rehearsal ended late; therefore, the students went straight home.
 - C. The rehearsal ended late; therefore the students went straight home.
 - D. The rehearsal ended late therefore; the students went straight home.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. Bring a pen, otherwise, you may not be able to complete the form.
 - B. Bring a pen; otherwise, you may not be able to complete the form.
 - C. Bring a pen; otherwise you may not be able to complete the form.
 - D. Bring a pen otherwise; you may not be able to complete the form.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The book cover looked plain, however, the story was exciting.
 - B. The book cover looked plain; however, the story was exciting.
 - C. The book cover looked plain; however the story was exciting.
 - D. The book cover looked plain however; the story was exciting.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The class needed fresh ideas, therefore, the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
 - B. The class needed fresh ideas; therefore, the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
 - C. The class needed fresh ideas; therefore the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
 - D. The class needed fresh ideas therefore; the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. Turn in your library books on time, otherwise, you may have to pay a late fee.
 - B. Turn in your library books on time; otherwise, you may have to pay a late fee.
 - C. Turn in your library books on time; otherwise you may have to pay a late fee.
 - D. Turn in your library books on time otherwise; you may have to pay a late fee.

Bài 57: Dấu câu với conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The club had a small budget, however, it organised a successful event.
 - B. The club had a small budget; however, it organised a successful event.
 - C. The club had a small budget; however it organised a successful event.
 - D. The club had a small budget however; it organised a successful event.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The first draft was too long, therefore, Mai shortened the introduction.
 - B. The first draft was too long; therefore, Mai shortened the introduction.
 - C. The first draft was too long; therefore Mai shortened the introduction.
 - D. The first draft was too long therefore; Mai shortened the introduction.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. Ask for permission before posting the photo, otherwise, you may upset someone.
 - B. Ask for permission before posting the photo; otherwise, you may upset someone.

- C. Ask for permission before posting the photo; otherwise you may upset someone.
D. Ask for permission before posting the photo otherwise; you may upset someone.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The video was short, however, it explained the idea clearly.
B. The video was short; however, it explained the idea clearly.
C. The video was short; however it explained the idea clearly.
D. The video was short however; it explained the idea clearly.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The playground was crowded, therefore, the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
B. The playground was crowded; therefore, the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
C. The playground was crowded; therefore the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
D. The playground was crowded therefore; the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. Check the file name, otherwise, you may upload the wrong document.
B. Check the file name; otherwise, you may upload the wrong document.
C. Check the file name; otherwise you may upload the wrong document.
D. Check the file name otherwise; you may upload the wrong document.

Bài 58: Dấu câu với conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The students were hungry, however, they waited until the activity ended.
B. The students were hungry; however, they waited until the activity ended.
C. The students were hungry; however they waited until the activity ended.
D. The students were hungry however; they waited until the activity ended.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. The club received many applications, therefore, the leaders added a second meeting time.
B. The club received many applications; therefore, the leaders added a second meeting time.
C. The club received many applications; therefore the leaders added a second meeting time.
D. The club received many applications therefore; the leaders added a second meeting time.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
A. Use a strong password, otherwise, your account may be easier to access.
B. Use a strong password; otherwise, your account may be easier to access.
C. Use a strong password; otherwise your account may be easier to access.
D. Use a strong password otherwise; your account may be easier to access.

4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The online meeting started late, however, the group finished all its tasks.
 - B. The online meeting started late; however, the group finished all its tasks.
 - C. The online meeting started late; however the group finished all its tasks.
 - D. The online meeting started late however; the group finished all its tasks.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The rain stopped, therefore, the outdoor activity continued.
 - B. The rain stopped; therefore, the outdoor activity continued.
 - C. The rain stopped; therefore the outdoor activity continued.
 - D. The rain stopped therefore; the outdoor activity continued.
6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. Practise the presentation aloud, otherwise, you may run over the time limit.
 - B. Practise the presentation aloud; otherwise, you may run over the time limit.
 - C. Practise the presentation aloud; otherwise you may run over the time limit.
 - D. Practise the presentation aloud otherwise; you may run over the time limit.

Bài 59: Dấu câu với conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Chọn câu dùng dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy đúng.

1. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The test was difficult, however, Mai stayed calm.
 - B. The test was difficult; however, Mai stayed calm.
 - C. The test was difficult; however Mai stayed calm.
 - D. The test was difficult however; Mai stayed calm.
2. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The group had only five minutes left, therefore, they focused on the main points.
 - B. The group had only five minutes left; therefore, they focused on the main points.
 - C. The group had only five minutes left; therefore they focused on the main points.
 - D. The group had only five minutes left therefore; they focused on the main points.
3. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. Carry a small first-aid kit, otherwise, you may not be prepared for minor injuries.
 - B. Carry a small first-aid kit; otherwise, you may not be prepared for minor injuries.
 - C. Carry a small first-aid kit; otherwise you may not be prepared for minor injuries.
 - D. Carry a small first-aid kit otherwise; you may not be prepared for minor injuries.
4. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The street was busy, however, the cyclists crossed safely.
 - B. The street was busy; however, the cyclists crossed safely.
 - C. The street was busy; however the cyclists crossed safely.
 - D. The street was busy however; the cyclists crossed safely.
5. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.
 - A. The library had no free computers, therefore, we used our tablets.
 - B. The library had no free computers; therefore, we used our tablets.

- C. The library had no free computers; therefore we used our tablets.
- D. The library had no free computers therefore; we used our tablets.

6. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.

- A. Confirm the meeting place, otherwise, some members may go to the wrong room.
- B. Confirm the meeting place; otherwise, some members may go to the wrong room.
- C. Confirm the meeting place; otherwise some members may go to the wrong room.
- D. Confirm the meeting place otherwise; some members may go to the wrong room.

Bài 60: Thêm dấu câu cho câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu phẩy vào vị trí cần thiết để câu ghép đúng.

- 1. The school nurse gave a health talk and the students asked practical questions.
- 2. In this case, my phone was old but it still worked well for school tasks.
- 3. We can arrive early or we can reserve seats online.
- 4. In that situation, the art room was locked so the club met in the library.
- 5. The speaker used a chart for the numbers were difficult to compare.
- 6. The club members voted on the idea and the president announced the result.

Bài 61: Thêm dấu câu cho câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu phẩy vào vị trí cần thiết để câu ghép đúng.

- 1. The class created a timetable and the group leaders checked the deadlines.
- 2. In another situation, the team practised only twice but their performance was confident.
- 3. You can revise alone or you can join the study group.
- 4. In this case, the school fair attracted many visitors so the volunteers became very busy.
- 5. The club booked the room early for many groups wanted the same space.
- 6. The school band finished rehearsal and the technician packed the microphones.

Bài 62: Thêm dấu câu cho câu ghép

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu phẩy vào vị trí cần thiết để câu ghép đúng.

- 1. In that situation, the media team drafted the article and the design group created the poster.
- 2. For this example, Huy was tired after training but he finished his science project.
- 3. The team can use photos or it can draw its own illustrations.
- 4. In another situation, the group could not agree on a topic so the teacher suggested three options.
- 5. In that situation, I stayed home after school for I had a lot of homework to finish.
- 6. In this case, Mai checked the spelling and Phong reviewed the layout.

Bài 63: Hoàn thiện dấu câu với trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy vào vị trí phù hợp.

1. The project deadline was close however the team did not rush the final check.
2. The team wanted everyone to understand therefore they used simple examples.
3. Bring your student card otherwise you may not be allowed into the event.
4. The school yard was wet however the students held the activity outside.
5. The room lights were too bright therefore the presenter dimmed them.
6. Keep food away from the computer otherwise you may damage the keyboard.

Bài 64: Hoàn thiện dấu câu với trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy vào vị trí phù hợp.

1. In that situation, I wanted to join the photography club however the club was already full.
2. In that situation, the deadline was close therefore we divided the work immediately.
3. To avoid problems, save your work regularly otherwise you may lose your changes.
4. In this case, the task looked simple however it took us nearly an hour.
5. In this case, my phone battery was low therefore I turned off mobile data.
6. As a precaution, leave home before seven otherwise you may miss the school bus.

Bài 65: Hoàn thiện dấu câu với trạng từ liên kết

Yêu cầu: Thêm dấu chấm phẩy và dấu phẩy vào vị trí phù hợp.

1. In another situation, Mai felt nervous before the talk however she answered every question clearly.
2. In another situation, the classroom was hot therefore the teacher opened the windows.
3. To avoid problems, write down the meeting time otherwise you might forget it.
4. For this example, the weather was cold however the students continued the outdoor activity.
5. For this example, the team practised every afternoon therefore their performance improved quickly.
6. As a precaution, wear a helmet when you ride otherwise you may get badly hurt in an accident.

Bài 66: Bỏ dấu phẩy thừa trong câu đơn

*Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu là simple sentence có compound predicate nhưng bị đặt dấu phẩy thừa.
Viết lại câu đúng.*

1. The basketball players prepare healthy snacks, and bring enough water.
2. The library helpers read the instructions, and follow each step carefully.

3. The eighth graders greet new members, and show them around the club room.
4. The class representatives take photos of the event, and write short captions.
5. The school gardeners organise the materials, and label each box clearly.
6. Phong practises new vocabulary, and uses it in short sentences.

Bài 67: Bỏ dấu phẩy thừa trong câu đơn

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu là simple sentence có compound predicate nhưng bị đặt dấu phẩy thừa. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. Trang watches the demonstration, and copies the technique carefully.
2. My neighbour Huy finishes the survey, and sends the results to the group.
3. The school counsellor reviews the club rules, and signs the agreement.
4. The club leader cleans the study desk, and arranges the notebooks.
5. A student from Class 8A visits the community garden, and helps water the plants.
6. The group secretary listens to the instructions, and asks one question at the end.

Bài 68: Bỏ dấu phẩy thừa trong câu đơn

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu là simple sentence có compound predicate nhưng bị đặt dấu phẩy thừa. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. The media club compares two sources, and chooses the more reliable one.
2. The English club practises the dialogue, and performs it for the class.
3. The students in Class 8B check the bus timetable, and leave home on time.
4. The club members write a weekly goal, and track progress in a notebook.
5. The school musicians read online articles, and take short notes.
6. My friends finish homework early, and pack the school bag for the next day.

Bài 69: Sửa lỗi comma splice

Yêu cầu: Hai mệnh đề độc lập đang chỉ được nối bằng dấu phẩy. Viết lại bằng coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. In that situation, the website loaded slowly, we found the information we needed.
(Relationship: contrast)
2. For this example, the projector did not work, the speaker used printed photos.
(Relationship: result)
3. In another situation, the volunteers collected plastic bottles, the gardeners planted new flowers. (Relationship: addition)
4. The club can keep the old schedule, it can create a new timetable. (Relationship: choice)
5. In this case, we spoke quietly, the baby was sleeping. (Relationship: reason / explanation)

6. In this case, the class was busy this week, the students organised a charity sale.

(Relationship: contrast)

Bài 70: Sửa lỗi comma splice

Yêu cầu: Hai mệnh đề độc lập đang chỉ được nối bằng dấu phẩy. Viết lại bằng coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. In another situation, the question was difficult, the quiz captain answered it correctly.

(Relationship: contrast)

2. In that situation, the class collected more books than expected, they needed extra boxes.

(Relationship: result)

3. For this example, our class discussed the problem, the class monitor wrote down the main ideas. (Relationship: addition)

4. In that situation, you can join the art club, you can try the photography club. (Relationship: choice)

5. In another situation, Trang took an umbrella, dark clouds were gathering. (Relationship: reason / explanation)

6. For this example, the weather forecast predicted rain, the school trip went ahead.

(Relationship: contrast)

Bài 71: Sửa lỗi comma splice

Yêu cầu: Hai mệnh đề độc lập đang chỉ được nối bằng dấu phẩy. Viết lại bằng coordinating conjunction phù hợp.

1. In that situation, the new student was quiet, she made friends quickly. (Relationship: contrast)

2. In this case, the online form had an error, the organiser created a new link. (Relationship: result)

3. In that situation, the librarian found the book, I borrowed it for the weekend. (Relationship: addition)

4. In this case, we can meet in the library, we can use the study room upstairs. (Relationship: choice)

5. For this example, the team checked the figures again, accuracy was important. (Relationship: reason / explanation)

6. In this case, the experiment failed once, the science team tried again. (Relationship: contrast)

Bài 72: Tìm và sửa lỗi cấu trúc hoặc dấu câu

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu có một lỗi thuộc chủ điểm simple/compound sentences. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. For this example, the book cover looked plain but, the story was exciting.

2. In this case, the café was crowded, however, we found a quiet table near the window.

3. As a precaution, charge your tablet tonight, otherwise it may run out of power during class.
4. The peer mentors collect old books, and sort them for donation.
5. For this example, the team missed the first bus so they called the event organiser.
6. In this case, the library closed early; therefore we returned the books before lunch.

Bài 73: Tìm và sửa lỗi cấu trúc hoặc dấu câu

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu có một lỗi thuộc chủ điểm simple/compound sentences. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. In that situation, the club had a small budget but, it organised a successful event.
2. In another situation, the bus was late, however, we still arrived before the lesson began.
3. To avoid problems, read the instructions first, otherwise you may use the equipment incorrectly.
4. The cyclists check the project plan, and update the task list.
5. In that situation, the students wanted to reduce waste so they brought reusable lunch boxes.
6. In another situation, the path was muddy; therefore the hikers walked more slowly.

Bài 74: Tìm và sửa lỗi cấu trúc hoặc dấu câu

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu có một lỗi thuộc chủ điểm simple/compound sentences. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. In this case, the video was short but, it explained the idea clearly.
2. For this example, Linh disagreed with the group decision, however, she respected the final choice.
3. As a precaution, bring enough water, otherwise you may become thirsty during the walk.
4. The quiz team members visit the library, and borrow two books.
5. In this case, the science model was unstable so the group added a stronger base.
6. For this example, the instructions were unclear; therefore we asked the teacher for help.

Bài 75: Tìm và sửa lỗi cấu trúc hoặc dấu câu

Yêu cầu: Mỗi câu có một lỗi thuộc chủ điểm simple/compound sentences. Viết lại câu đúng.

1. In another situation, the students were hungry but, they waited until the activity ended.
2. In that situation, the first plan was creative, however, it was too expensive for the club.
3. To avoid problems, back up the report, otherwise you could lose the final version.
4. Linh prepares the slides, and rehearses the presentation.
5. In another situation, the rehearsal ended late so the students went straight home.
6. In that situation, the room became noisy; therefore the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.

Bài 76: Tách câu ghép thành hai câu đơn

Yêu cầu: Tách mỗi compound sentence thành hai simple sentences mà không làm thay đổi nội dung chính.

1. In this case, the drama group rehearsed after school, and the music club practised in the next room.
2. For this example, the online meeting started late, but the group finished all its tasks.
3. For this example, the class needed fresh ideas, so the teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
4. In another situation, you can send me a message, or you can call me after school.
5. In that situation, I closed the window, for the rain was blowing into the room.
6. In another situation, the student reporter took notes, and her partner recorded the interview.

Bài 77: Tách câu ghép thành hai câu đơn

Yêu cầu: Tách mỗi compound sentence thành hai simple sentences mà không làm thay đổi nội dung chính.

1. For this example, the science team tested the model, and the teacher observed the results.
2. In that situation, the test was difficult, but Mai stayed calm.
3. In that situation, the first draft was too long, so Mai shortened the introduction.
4. For this example, the team can present first, or it can wait until the second round.
5. In this case, the class left the hall quietly, for another group was taking a test.
6. In that situation, the club leader explained the rules, and the new members asked several questions.

Bài 78: Tách câu ghép thành hai câu đơn

Yêu cầu: Tách mỗi compound sentence thành hai simple sentences mà không làm thay đổi nội dung chính.

1. In this case, my cousin prepared the snacks, and I filled the water bottles.
2. In this case, the street was busy, but the cyclists crossed safely.
3. In this case, the playground was crowded, so the PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
4. In that situation, we can walk to the sports centre, or we can take the bus.
5. In another situation, Nam carried a water bottle, for the afternoon was very hot.
6. In another situation, the class finished the survey, and the teacher displayed the results.

Bài 79: Sắp xếp các phần thành câu ghép đúng

Yêu cầu: Sắp xếp ba phần theo trật tự hợp lý và thêm dấu câu cần thiết.

1. the coach reviewed the route / and / For this example, the cycling group checked their helmets
2. the team did not rush the final check / but / In another situation, the project deadline was close
3. the leaders added a second meeting time / so / In another situation, the club received many applications
4. you can hand it to the office / or / In this case, you can submit the form online
5. they were collecting litter / for / For this example, the volunteers wore gloves
6. the students held the activity outside / but / For this example, the school yard was wet

Bài 80: Sắp xếp các phần thành câu ghép đúng

Yêu cầu: Sắp xếp ba phần theo trật tự hợp lý và thêm dấu câu cần thiết.

1. the drama students arranged the stage / and / In that situation, the art club painted the backdrop
2. the club was already full / but / In this case, I wanted to join the photography club
3. the outdoor activity continued / so / For this example, the rain stopped
4. it can save the video for Friday / or / In another situation, the class can watch the video now
5. the computer had crashed earlier / for / In that situation, Mai saved a copy of the file
6. it took us nearly an hour / but / In another situation, the task looked simple

Bài 81: Sắp xếp các phần thành câu ghép đúng

Yêu cầu: Sắp xếp ba phần theo trật tự hợp lý và thêm dấu câu cần thiết.

1. Trang introduced the first topic / and / In this case, Khoa opened the presentation
2. she answered every question clearly / but / For this example, Mai felt nervous before the talk
3. they focused on the main points / so / In that situation, the group had only five minutes left
4. you can ask a classmate / or / For this example, you can ask the teacher for help
5. we wanted seats near the front / for / In this case, we arrived before the meeting
6. the students continued the outdoor activity / but / In that situation, the weather was cold

Bài 82: Sắp xếp câu với conjunctive adverb

Yêu cầu: Sắp xếp các phần thành câu đúng và thêm dấu chấm phẩy, dấu phẩy.

1. however / he volunteered at the weekend / In this case, Nam had little free time

2. therefore / they helped another team / In this case, the group finished ahead of schedule
3. otherwise / you may misunderstand the task / As a precaution, ask when a word is unclear
4. however / several students made the same mistake / In another situation, the instructions were clear
5. therefore / we chose a simpler version / In another situation, the first design used too much paper
6. otherwise / you may not find a seat / To avoid problems, arrive ten minutes early

Bài 83: Sắp xếp câu với conjunctive adverb

Yêu cầu: Sắp xếp các phần thành câu đúng và thêm dấu chấm phẩy, dấu phẩy.

1. however / my cousin did not enjoy it / For this example, the film received good reviews
2. therefore / the match moved indoors / For this example, the rain became heavier
3. otherwise / someone may access your account / As a precaution, keep your password private
4. however / the cyclists finished before noon / In that situation, the route was longer than expected
5. therefore / he borrowed a sheet of paper / In that situation, Khoa forgot his notebook
6. otherwise / people may mix up the materials / To avoid problems, label the boxes clearly

Bài 84: Gộp hai câu thành một simple sentence

Yêu cầu: Hai câu có cùng chủ ngữ. Gộp lại thành một simple sentence có compound predicate.

1. The workshop participants ask for feedback. The workshop participants revise the poster.
2. The peer mentors plan the route. The peer mentors check the weather forecast.
3. The school gardeners prepare healthy snacks. The school gardeners bring enough water.
4. Nam reads the instructions. Nam follows each step carefully.
5. Our class monitor greets new members. Our class monitor shows them around the club room.
6. The club leader takes photos of the event. The club leader writes short captions.

Bài 85: Gộp hai câu thành một simple sentence

Yêu cầu: Hai câu có cùng chủ ngữ. Gộp lại thành một simple sentence có compound predicate.

1. The class representatives read the instructions. The class representatives follow each step carefully.
2. Mai greets new members. Mai shows them around the club room.
3. Khoa takes photos of the event. Khoa writes short captions.

4. The school counsellor organises the materials. The school counsellor labels each box clearly.
5. My younger sister practises new vocabulary. My younger sister uses it in short sentences.
6. The science teacher watches the demonstration. The science teacher copies the technique carefully.

Bài 86: Hoàn thành hội thoại bằng liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn từ nối phù hợp để hoàn thành câu trả lời trong hội thoại.

1. A: Can you explain the situation?
B: In this case, the article was long, _____ Phong read it to the end.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
2. A: Can you explain the situation?
B: In this case, the library had no free computers, _____ we used our tablets.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
3. A: Can you explain the situation?
B: In that situation, the club can buy new paint, _____ it can reuse the materials from last year.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
4. A: Can you explain the situation?
B: In another situation, the group used simple words, _____ the younger students were listening.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
E. for
5. A: Can you explain the situation?
B: In another situation, the workshop started at eight, _____ the first activity began ten minutes later.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

6. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In another situation, the café was crowded, _____ we found a quiet table near the window.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

Bài 87: Hoàn thành hội thoại bằng liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn từ nối phù hợp để hoàn thành câu trả lời trong hội thoại.

1. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: For this example, the bus was late, _____ we still arrived before the lesson began.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

2. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In another situation, the team wanted everyone to understand, _____ they used simple examples.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

3. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In this case, we can work on the poster today, _____ we can finish it tomorrow morning.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

4. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: For this example, I turned down the music, _____ my sister was studying.

- A. and

- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

5. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: For this example, the peer mentors shared study tips, _____ the younger students took notes.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

6. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In that situation, Linh disagreed with the group decision, _____ she respected the final choice.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

Bài 88: Hoàn thành hội thoại bằng liên từ

Yêu cầu: Chọn từ nối phù hợp để hoàn thành câu trả lời trong hội thoại.

1. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In this case, the first plan was creative, _____ it was too expensive for the club.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

2. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: For this example, the room lights were too bright, _____ the presenter dimmed them.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

3. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In another situation, you can choose the science workshop, _____ you can join the coding workshop.

- A. and
- B. but

- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

4. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In that situation, the cyclists slowed down, _____ the road was wet.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

5. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In that situation, the team created a shared folder, _____ everyone uploaded their files.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

6. A: Can you explain the situation?

B: In another situation, Nam had little free time, _____ he volunteered at the weekend.

- A. and
- B. but
- C. or
- D. so
- E. for

Bài 89: Nối ý trong đoạn văn ngắn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp từng cặp ý bằng từ nối được yêu cầu để tạo câu phù hợp trong một đoạn văn ngắn; chú ý đúng dấu câu.

1. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “and”: In this case, my brother cooked dinner. I washed the dishes.
2. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “but”: For this example, the instructions were clear. Several students made the same mistake.
3. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “so”: In this case, the deadline was close. We divided the work immediately.
4. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “however”: In this case, the team lost the first round. They stayed positive.
5. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “therefore”: In this case, the website was under maintenance. We used the school library instead.
6. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “otherwise”: As a precaution, check the bus route before leaving. You could get off at the wrong stop.

Bài 90: Nối ý trong đoạn văn ngắn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp từng cặp ý bằng từ nối được yêu cầu để tạo câu phù hợp trong một đoạn văn ngắn; chú ý đúng dấu câu.

1. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “and”: In another situation, the quiz team answered the final question. The audience applauded loudly.
2. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “but”: In that situation, the film received good reviews. My cousin did not enjoy it.
3. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “so”: In another situation, my phone battery was low. I turned off mobile data.
4. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “however”: In another situation, the library was about to close. The librarian let us return our books.
5. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “therefore”: In another situation, the school bus was full. Three students took the next one.
6. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “otherwise”: To avoid problems, follow the safety rules. You may hurt yourself.

Bài 91: Nối ý trong đoạn văn ngắn

Yêu cầu: Kết hợp từng cặp ý bằng từ nối được yêu cầu để tạo câu phù hợp trong một đoạn văn ngắn; chú ý đúng dấu câu.

1. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “and”: For this example, the class planted herbs. The science club measured their growth.
2. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “but”: In this case, the route was longer than expected. The cyclists finished before noon.
3. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “so”: For this example, the classroom was hot. The teacher opened the windows.
4. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “however”: For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar. Trang learned to use it quickly.
5. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “therefore”: For this example, the class wanted accurate results. They checked the survey twice.
6. Combine the two ideas in a short paragraph using “otherwise”: As a precaution, bring your permission form tomorrow. You cannot join the trip.

Bài 92: “And” đang nối thành phần nào?

Yêu cầu: Chọn chức năng đúng của and trong từng câu.

1. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“Khoa washes the reusable bottles and fills them with water.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate

- C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
2. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“In that situation, the school musicians tuned their instruments, and the audience took their seats.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
3. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“Our class monitor writes a draft and checks the spelling.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
4. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“In this case, the project leader assigned the tasks, and each member chose a deadline.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
5. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“The debate captain joins the clean-up and plants flowers afterwards.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
6. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“In another situation, the students read the article, and they discussed its main message.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause

Bài 93: “And” đang nối thành phần nào?

Yêu cầu: Chọn chức năng đúng của and trong từng câu.

1. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“My older brother cycles to the park and meets friends there.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause

2. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“For this example, the librarian introduced a new book, and the reading club shared first impressions.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
3. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“The volleyball coach turns off notifications and focuses on homework.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
4. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“In that situation, the school bus arrived, and the students formed a line.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
5. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“The science teacher asks for feedback and revises the poster.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause
6. In the sentence below, what does “and” join?
“In this case, the teacher showed a short video, and the class answered three questions.”
A. two subjects only
B. two parts of a compound predicate
C. two independent clauses
D. a dependent clause and an independent clause

Bài 94: Sửa run-on sentence

Yêu cầu: Chọn cách sửa tốt nhất để hai mệnh đề được nối đúng cấu trúc và dấu câu.

1. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: “In another situation, the team lost the first round they stayed positive.”
A. In another situation, the team lost the first round, they stayed positive.
B. In another situation, the team lost the first round, but they stayed positive.
C. In another situation, the team lost the first round; but they stayed positive.
D. In another situation, the team lost the first round but, they stayed positive.
2. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: “In that situation, the team practised every afternoon their performance improved quickly.”

- A. In that situation, the team practised every afternoon, their performance improved quickly.
- B. In that situation, the team practised every afternoon, so their performance improved quickly.
- C. In that situation, the team practised every afternoon; so their performance improved quickly.
- D. In that situation, the team practised every afternoon so, their performance improved quickly.
3. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In another situation, the volunteers packed the boxes the driver loaded them into the van."
- A. In another situation, the volunteers packed the boxes, the driver loaded them into the van.
- B. In another situation, the volunteers packed the boxes, and the driver loaded them into the van.
- C. In another situation, the volunteers packed the boxes; and the driver loaded them into the van.
- D. In another situation, the volunteers packed the boxes and, the driver loaded them into the van.
4. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "For this example, the volunteers can pack the boxes indoors they can work in the covered area."
- A. For this example, the volunteers can pack the boxes indoors, they can work in the covered area.
- B. For this example, the volunteers can pack the boxes indoors, or they can work in the covered area.
- C. For this example, the volunteers can pack the boxes indoors; or they can work in the covered area.
- D. For this example, the volunteers can pack the boxes indoors or, they can work in the covered area.
5. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In that situation, the homework was challenging the class completed it on time."
- A. In that situation, the homework was challenging, however, the class completed it on time.
- B. In that situation, the homework was challenging; however, the class completed it on time.
- C. In that situation, the homework was challenging; however the class completed it on time.
- D. In that situation, the homework was challenging however; the class completed it on time.
6. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In that situation, the students had a test the next day they ended the club meeting early."
- A. In that situation, the students had a test the next day, therefore, they ended the club meeting early.
- B. In that situation, the students had a test the next day; therefore, they ended the club meeting early.

- C. In that situation, the students had a test the next day; therefore they ended the club meeting early.
- D. In that situation, the students had a test the next day therefore; they ended the club meeting early.

Bài 95: Sửa run-on sentence

Yêu cầu: Chọn cách sửa tốt nhất để hai mệnh đề được nối đúng cấu trúc và dấu câu.

1. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "For this example, the library was about to close the librarian let us return our books."
A. For this example, the library was about to close, the librarian let us return our books.
B. For this example, the library was about to close, but the librarian let us return our books.
C. For this example, the library was about to close; but the librarian let us return our books.
D. For this example, the library was about to close but, the librarian let us return our books.
2. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In this case, the bus was delayed we arrived ten minutes late."
A. In this case, the bus was delayed, we arrived ten minutes late.
B. In this case, the bus was delayed, so we arrived ten minutes late.
C. In this case, the bus was delayed; so we arrived ten minutes late.
D. In this case, the bus was delayed so, we arrived ten minutes late.
3. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "For this example, the class photographer took group photos the student reporter wrote captions."
A. For this example, the class photographer took group photos, the student reporter wrote captions.
B. For this example, the class photographer took group photos, and the student reporter wrote captions.
C. For this example, the class photographer took group photos; and the student reporter wrote captions.
D. For this example, the class photographer took group photos and, the student reporter wrote captions.
4. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In that situation, Mai can take the early bus she can cycle to school."
A. In that situation, Mai can take the early bus, she can cycle to school.
B. In that situation, Mai can take the early bus, or she can cycle to school.
C. In that situation, Mai can take the early bus; or she can cycle to school.
D. In that situation, Mai can take the early bus or, she can cycle to school.
5. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: "In this case, the room was noisy I managed to concentrate."
A. In this case, the room was noisy, however, I managed to concentrate.
B. In this case, the room was noisy; however, I managed to concentrate.
C. In this case, the room was noisy; however I managed to concentrate.
D. In this case, the room was noisy however; I managed to concentrate.

6. Choose the best revision of the run-on sentence: “In this case, the computer froze Trang restarted it.”
- In this case, the computer froze, therefore, Trang restarted it.
 - In this case, the computer froze; therefore, Trang restarted it.
 - In this case, the computer froze, therefore Trang restarted it.
 - In this case, the computer froze therefore; Trang restarted it.

Bài 96: Ôn tập phân loại nâng cao

Yêu cầu: Viết S hoặc C. Hãy dựa vào số mệnh đề độc lập, không chỉ nhìn độ dài câu hay từ and.

- The young volunteers share chores at home.
- My parents and I play badminton in the community centre.
- The robotics club plans the route and checks the weather forecast.
- In that situation, the presentation software was unfamiliar, but Trang learned to use it quickly.
- In another situation, the library closed early, so we returned the books before lunch.
- In that situation, the coding club completed the game, and the members tested it on two devices.

Bài 97: Ôn tập coordinating conjunctions

Yêu cầu: Điền for, and, but, or hoặc so.

- In this case, the librarian switched on another lamp, _____ the reading corner was dark.
- In this case, the school gardeners removed weeds, _____ the volunteers watered the vegetable beds.
- In this case, the homework was challenging, _____ the class completed it on time.
- In this case, the team can use a chart, _____ it can show the results in a table.
- For this example, the path was muddy, _____ the hikers walked more slowly.
- In another situation, the room was noisy, _____ I managed to concentrate.

Bài 98: Ôn tập conjunctive adverbs

Yêu cầu: Điền however, therefore hoặc otherwise.

- In another situation, the event started early; _____, several guests arrived late.
- In another situation, the volunteers arrived before eight; _____, the organisers began setting up early.
- To avoid problems, take an umbrella; _____, you may get wet on the way home.
- For this example, the sports hall was small; _____, everyone found a place to sit.
- For this example, the team needed more evidence; _____, they searched two reliable websites.

6. As a precaution, save the organiser's number; _____, you may not know whom to contact.

Bài 99: Sửa lỗi tổng hợp

Yêu cầu: Viết lại từng câu sao cho đúng cấu trúc, từ nối và dấu câu.

1. For this example, the event started early but, several guests arrived late.
2. In that situation, the art room was locked, therefore, the club met in the library.
3. My classmates prepare healthy snacks, and bring enough water.
4. To avoid problems, review the vocabulary tonight; otherwise you may struggle with tomorrow's quiz.
5. In that situation, the instructions were unclear so we asked the teacher for help.
6. In that situation, the poster had very little text, however its message was clear.

Bài 100: Bài kiểm tra tổng hợp cuối chủ điểm

Yêu cầu: Thực hiện yêu cầu của từng câu. Đây là bài ôn tổng hợp toàn bộ simple sentences và compound sentences.

1. Label S or C: "The two exchange students and their host follow the school rules carefully."
2. Label S or C: "In another situation, you can read the full article, or you can start with the summary."
3. Combine with so: "In this case, the room became noisy. The club leader asked everyone to speak quietly."
4. Combine with however: "In this case, my phone was old. It still worked well for school tasks."
5. Complete with the correct conjunctive adverb: "As a precaution, turn off unnecessary apps; _____, your battery may run out quickly."
6. Is a comma needed before and? Rewrite if necessary: "Our neighbours read the instructions and follow each step carefully."

ĐÁP ÁN

Lưu ý: Với các câu viết lại/nói câu, có thể chấp nhận cách diễn đạt tương đương nếu đúng quan hệ ý nghĩa, đúng cấu trúc và dấu câu.

Bài 1

1. S
2. C
3. S
4. C
5. S
6. C

Bài 2

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 3

1. E
2. E
3. E
4. E
5. E
6. A

Bài 4

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. A
5. A
6. A

Bài 5

1. The students read the article, and they discussed its main message.
2. For this example, the weather was cold, but the students continued the outdoor activity.
3. In another situation, the classroom was hot, so the teacher opened the windows.
4. The team can interview students, or it can send out an online survey.
5. The group printed an extra copy, for the projector sometimes failed.
6. The librarian introduced a new book, and the reading club shared first impressions.

Bài 6

1. The homework was challenging; however, the class completed it on time.
2. The students had a test the next day; therefore, they ended the club meeting early.
3. Take an umbrella; otherwise, you may get wet on the way home.
4. The room was noisy; however, I managed to concentrate.
5. The computer froze; therefore, Trang restarted it.
6. Save the organiser's number; otherwise, you may not know whom to contact.

Bài 7

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. A
5. A
6. A

Bài 8

1. In another situation, the lesson ended, but several students stayed to ask questions.
2. In that situation, the article was long; however, Phong read it to the end.
3. To avoid problems, check the deadline today; otherwise, you may submit the project late.
4. The student reporters practise the guitar and record short performances.
5. In another situation, the hall was too small, so the school limited the number of guests.
6. In that situation, the bus was delayed; therefore, we arrived ten minutes late.

Bài 9

1. S
2. C
3. S

4. C

5. S

6. C

Bài 10

1. S

2. C

3. S

4. C

5. S

6. C

Bài 11

1. S

2. C

3. S

4. C

5. S

6. C

Bài 12

1. S

2. C

3. S

4. C

5. S

6. C

Bài 13

1. B

2. B

3. B

4. B

5. B

6. B

Bài 14

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 15

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 16

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 17

1. B
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. A
6. A

Bài 18

1. A
2. A
3. B

4. A

5. A

6. B

Bài 19

1. A

2. B

3. A

4. A

5. B

6. A

Bài 20

1. A

2. B

3. A

4. B

5. A

6. B

Bài 21

1. Clause 1: My cousin prepared the snacks. | Clause 2: I filled the water bottles.

2. Clause 1: The class was busy this week. | Clause 2: The students organised a charity sale.

3. Clause 1: The hall was too small. | Clause 2: The school limited the number of guests.

4. Clause 1: We can work on the poster today. | Clause 2: We can finish it tomorrow morning.

5. Clause 1: The cyclists slowed down. | Clause 2: The road was wet.

6. Clause 1: The class finished the survey. | Clause 2: The teacher displayed the results.

Bài 22

1. D

2. D

3. D

4. D

5. D

6. E

Bài 23

1. C
2. C
3. C
4. C
5. C
6. D

Bài 24

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. C

Bài 25

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. A
5. A
6. B

Bài 26

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. E
5. A
6. B

Bài 27

1. C
2. D
3. E

4. A

5. B

6. C

Bài 28

1. D

2. E

3. A

4. B

5. C

6. D

Bài 29

1. and

2. but

3. or

4. so

5. for

6. so

Bài 30

1. and

2. but

3. or

4. so

5. for

6. so

Bài 31

1. and

2. but

3. or

4. so

5. for

6. so

Bài 32

1. In that situation, the article was long, but Phong read it to the end.
2. For this example, the team practised every afternoon, so their performance improved quickly.
3. You can bring a packed lunch, or you can buy food at the canteen.
4. The class opened the windows, for the room felt stuffy.
5. The school bus arrived, and the students formed a line.
6. In this case, the café was crowded, but we found a quiet table near the window.

Bài 33

1. In that situation, the bus was delayed, so we arrived ten minutes late.
2. The class can visit the museum, or it can take a virtual tour.
3. The team used a larger font, for the audience was sitting far away.
4. The teacher showed a short video, and the class answered three questions.
5. In another situation, the bus was late, but we still arrived before the lesson began.
6. In this case, the library closed early, so we returned the books before lunch.

Bài 34

1. The group can add more examples, or it can shorten the explanation.
2. Mai checked the bus timetable, for she needed to arrive by eight.
3. The volunteers packed the boxes, and the driver loaded them into the van.
4. For this example, Linh disagreed with the group decision, but she respected the final choice.
5. In another situation, the path was muddy, so the hikers walked more slowly.
6. You can practise with flashcards, or you can use a vocabulary app.

Bài 35

1. We carried reusable bags, for the shop no longer gave out plastic ones.
2. The class photographer took group photos, and the student reporter wrote captions.
3. In that situation, the first plan was creative, but it was too expensive for the club.
4. For this example, the instructions were unclear, so we asked the teacher for help.
5. The school can hold the event outside, or it can use the sports hall.
6. The science club labelled every sample, for the members wanted to avoid confusion.

Bài 36

1. In that situation, the room became noisy, so the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.

2. In this case, Nam had little free time, but he volunteered at the weekend.
3. We can leave at seven, or we can take the later train.
4. The coding club completed the game, and the members tested it on two devices.
5. In this case, the group finished ahead of schedule, so they helped another team.
6. The students brought snacks, for the workshop lasted all afternoon.

Bài 37

1. In another situation, the first design used too much paper, so we chose a simpler version.
2. In another situation, the instructions were clear, but several students made the same mistake.
3. The students can vote by a show of hands, or they can use an online poll.
4. The school gardeners removed weeds, and the volunteers watered the vegetable beds.
5. For this example, the rain became heavier, so the match moved indoors.
6. The organiser sent a reminder, for several students had forgotten the date.

Bài 38

1. In that situation, Khoa forgot his notebook, so he borrowed a sheet of paper.
2. For this example, the film received good reviews, but my cousin did not enjoy it.
3. You can write a short review, or you can record a two-minute video.
4. The debate team prepared arguments, and the opposing team reviewed its evidence.
5. In this case, the website was under maintenance, so we used the school library instead.
6. I used headphones, for the room was noisy.

Bài 39

1. In another situation, the school bus was full, so three students took the next one.
2. In that situation, the route was longer than expected, but the cyclists finished before noon.
3. The club can sell handmade cards, or it can organise a book sale.
4. The teacher gave feedback, and the students revised their paragraphs.
5. For this example, the class wanted accurate results, so they checked the survey twice.
6. The team added page numbers, for the report was quite long.

Bài 40

1. C
2. C
3. C
4. C

5. C

6. C

Bài 41

1. B

2. B

3. B

4. B

5. B

6. B

Bài 42

1. A

2. A

3. A

4. A

5. A

6. A

Bài 43

1. C

2. C

3. C

4. C

5. C

6. C

Bài 44

1. however

2. therefore

3. otherwise

4. however

5. therefore

6. otherwise

Bài 45

1. however

2. therefore
3. otherwise
4. however
5. therefore
6. otherwise

Bài 46

1. however
2. therefore
3. otherwise
4. however
5. therefore
6. otherwise

Bài 47

1. The event started early; however, several guests arrived late.
2. The volunteers arrived before eight; therefore, the organisers began setting up early.
3. Review the vocabulary tonight; otherwise, you may struggle with tomorrow's quiz.
4. The sports hall was small; however, everyone found a place to sit.
5. The team needed more evidence; therefore, they searched two reliable websites.
6. Turn off unnecessary apps; otherwise, your battery may run out quickly.

Bài 48

1. The poster had very little text; however, its message was clear.
2. The art room was locked; therefore, the club met in the library.
3. Check the spelling before printing; otherwise, the poster may contain mistakes.
4. My phone was old; however, it still worked well for school tasks.
5. The school fair attracted many visitors; therefore, the volunteers became very busy.
6. Keep the receipt; otherwise, you may not be able to return the item.

Bài 49

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. B

6. C

Bài 50

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. A

5. B

6. C

Bài 51

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. A

5. B

6. C

Bài 52

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. A

5. B

6. C

Bài 53

1. A

2. A

3. A

4. A

5. A

6. A

Bài 54

1. A

2. A

3. A

4. A

5. A

6. A

Bài 55

1. A

2. A

3. A

4. A

5. A

6. A

Bài 56

1. B

2. B

3. B

4. B

5. B

6. B

Bài 57

1. B

2. B

3. B

4. B

5. B

6. B

Bài 58

1. B

2. B

3. B

4. B

5. B

6. B

Bài 59

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 60

1. The school nurse gave a health talk, and the students asked practical questions.
2. In this case, my phone was old, but it still worked well for school tasks.
3. We can arrive early, or we can reserve seats online.
4. In that situation, the art room was locked, so the club met in the library.
5. The speaker used a chart, for the numbers were difficult to compare.
6. The club members voted on the idea, and the president announced the result.

Bài 61

1. The class created a timetable, and the group leaders checked the deadlines.
2. In another situation, the team practised only twice, but their performance was confident.
3. You can revise alone, or you can join the study group.
4. In this case, the school fair attracted many visitors, so the volunteers became very busy.
5. The club booked the room early, for many groups wanted the same space.
6. The school band finished rehearsal, and the technician packed the microphones.

Bài 62

1. In that situation, the media team drafted the article, and the design group created the poster.
2. For this example, Huy was tired after training, but he finished his science project.
3. The team can use photos, or it can draw its own illustrations.
4. In another situation, the group could not agree on a topic, so the teacher suggested three options.
5. In that situation, I stayed home after school, for I had a lot of homework to finish.
6. In this case, Mai checked the spelling, and Phong reviewed the layout.

Bài 63

1. The project deadline was close; however, the team did not rush the final check.
2. The team wanted everyone to understand; therefore, they used simple examples.

3. Bring your student card; otherwise, you may not be allowed into the event.
4. The school yard was wet; however, the students held the activity outside.
5. The room lights were too bright; therefore, the presenter dimmed them.
6. Keep food away from the computer; otherwise, you may damage the keyboard.

Bài 64

1. In that situation, I wanted to join the photography club; however, the club was already full.
2. In that situation, the deadline was close; therefore, we divided the work immediately.
3. To avoid problems, save your work regularly; otherwise, you may lose your changes.
4. In this case, the task looked simple; however, it took us nearly an hour.
5. In this case, my phone battery was low; therefore, I turned off mobile data.
6. As a precaution, leave home before seven; otherwise, you may miss the school bus.

Bài 65

1. In another situation, Mai felt nervous before the talk; however, she answered every question clearly.
2. In another situation, the classroom was hot; therefore, the teacher opened the windows.
3. To avoid problems, write down the meeting time; otherwise, you might forget it.
4. For this example, the weather was cold; however, the students continued the outdoor activity.
5. For this example, the team practised every afternoon; therefore, their performance improved quickly.
6. As a precaution, wear a helmet when you ride; otherwise, you may get badly hurt in an accident.

Bài 66

1. The basketball players prepare healthy snacks and bring enough water.
2. The library helpers read the instructions and follow each step carefully.
3. The eighth graders greet new members and show them around the club room.
4. The class representatives take photos of the event and write short captions.
5. The school gardeners organise the materials and label each box clearly.
6. Phong practises new vocabulary and uses it in short sentences.

Bài 67

1. Trang watches the demonstration and copies the technique carefully.
2. My neighbour Huy finishes the survey and sends the results to the group.
3. The school counsellor reviews the club rules and signs the agreement.

4. The club leader cleans the study desk and arranges the notebooks.
5. A student from Class 8A visits the community garden and helps water the plants.
6. The group secretary listens to the instructions and asks one question at the end.

Bài 68

1. The media club compares two sources and chooses the more reliable one.
2. The English club practises the dialogue and performs it for the class.
3. The students in Class 8B check the bus timetable and leave home on time.
4. The club members write a weekly goal and track progress in a notebook.
5. The school musicians read online articles and take short notes.
6. My friends finish homework early and pack the school bag for the next day.

Bài 69

1. In that situation, the website loaded slowly, but we found the information we needed.
2. For this example, the projector did not work, so the speaker used printed photos.
3. In another situation, the volunteers collected plastic bottles, and the gardeners planted new flowers.
4. The club can keep the old schedule, or it can create a new timetable.
5. In this case, we spoke quietly, for the baby was sleeping.
6. In this case, the class was busy this week, but the students organised a charity sale.

Bài 70

1. In another situation, the question was difficult, but the quiz captain answered it correctly.
2. In that situation, the class collected more books than expected, so they needed extra boxes.
3. For this example, our class discussed the problem, and the class monitor wrote down the main ideas.
4. In that situation, you can join the art club, or you can try the photography club.
5. In another situation, Trang took an umbrella, for dark clouds were gathering.
6. For this example, the weather forecast predicted rain, but the school trip went ahead.

Bài 71

1. In that situation, the new student was quiet, but she made friends quickly.
2. In this case, the online form had an error, so the organiser created a new link.
3. In that situation, the librarian found the book, and I borrowed it for the weekend.
4. In this case, we can meet in the library, or we can use the study room upstairs.
5. For this example, the team checked the figures again, for accuracy was important.

6. In this case, the experiment failed once, but the science team tried again.

Bài 72

1. For this example, the book cover looked plain, but the story was exciting.
2. In this case, the café was crowded; however, we found a quiet table near the window.
3. As a precaution, charge your tablet tonight; otherwise, it may run out of power during class.
4. The peer mentors collect old books and sort them for donation.
5. For this example, the team missed the first bus, so they called the event organiser.
6. In this case, the library closed early; therefore, we returned the books before lunch.

Bài 73

1. In that situation, the club had a small budget, but it organised a successful event.
2. In another situation, the bus was late; however, we still arrived before the lesson began.
3. To avoid problems, read the instructions first; otherwise, you may use the equipment incorrectly.
4. The cyclists check the project plan and update the task list.
5. In that situation, the students wanted to reduce waste, so they brought reusable lunch boxes.
6. In another situation, the path was muddy; therefore, the hikers walked more slowly.

Bài 74

1. In this case, the video was short, but it explained the idea clearly.
2. For this example, Linh disagreed with the group decision; however, she respected the final choice.
3. As a precaution, bring enough water; otherwise, you may become thirsty during the walk.
4. The quiz team members visit the library and borrow two books.
5. In this case, the science model was unstable, so the group added a stronger base.
6. For this example, the instructions were unclear; therefore, we asked the teacher for help.

Bài 75

1. In another situation, the students were hungry, but they waited until the activity ended.
2. In that situation, the first plan was creative; however, it was too expensive for the club.
3. To avoid problems, back up the report; otherwise, you could lose the final version.
4. Linh prepares the slides and rehearses the presentation.
5. In another situation, the rehearsal ended late, so the students went straight home.

6. In that situation, the room became noisy; therefore, the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.

Bài 76

1. In this case, the drama group rehearsed after school. The music club practised in the next room.
2. For this example, the online meeting started late. The group finished all its tasks.
3. For this example, the class needed fresh ideas. The teacher arranged a brainstorming session.
4. In another situation, you can send me a message. You can call me after school.
5. In that situation, I closed the window. The rain was blowing into the room.
6. In another situation, the student reporter took notes. Her partner recorded the interview.

Bài 77

1. For this example, the science team tested the model. The teacher observed the results.
2. In that situation, the test was difficult. Mai stayed calm.
3. In that situation, the first draft was too long. Mai shortened the introduction.
4. For this example, the team can present first. It can wait until the second round.
5. In this case, the class left the hall quietly. Another group was taking a test.
6. In that situation, the club leader explained the rules. The new members asked several questions.

Bài 78

1. In this case, my cousin prepared the snacks. I filled the water bottles.
2. In this case, the street was busy. The cyclists crossed safely.
3. In this case, the playground was crowded. The PE teacher divided the class into smaller groups.
4. In that situation, we can walk to the sports centre. We can take the bus.
5. In another situation, Nam carried a water bottle. The afternoon was very hot.
6. In another situation, the class finished the survey. The teacher displayed the results.

Bài 79

1. For this example, the cycling group checked their helmets, and the coach reviewed the route.
2. In another situation, the project deadline was close, but the team did not rush the final check.
3. In another situation, the club received many applications, so the leaders added a second meeting time.

4. In this case, you can submit the form online, or you can hand it to the office.
5. For this example, the volunteers wore gloves, for they were collecting litter.
6. For this example, the school yard was wet, but the students held the activity outside.

Bài 80

1. In that situation, the art club painted the backdrop, and the drama students arranged the stage.
2. In this case, I wanted to join the photography club, but the club was already full.
3. For this example, the rain stopped, so the outdoor activity continued.
4. In another situation, the class can watch the video now, or it can save the video for Friday.
5. In that situation, Mai saved a copy of the file, for the computer had crashed earlier.
6. In another situation, the task looked simple, but it took us nearly an hour.

Bài 81

1. In this case, Khoa opened the presentation, and Trang introduced the first topic.
2. For this example, Mai felt nervous before the talk, but she answered every question clearly.
3. In that situation, the group had only five minutes left, so they focused on the main points.
4. For this example, you can ask the teacher for help, or you can ask a classmate.
5. In this case, we arrived before the meeting, for we wanted seats near the front.
6. In that situation, the weather was cold, but the students continued the outdoor activity.

Bài 82

1. In this case, Nam had little free time; however, he volunteered at the weekend.
2. In this case, the group finished ahead of schedule; therefore, they helped another team.
3. As a precaution, ask when a word is unclear; otherwise, you may misunderstand the task.
4. In another situation, the instructions were clear; however, several students made the same mistake.
5. In another situation, the first design used too much paper; therefore, we chose a simpler version.
6. To avoid problems, arrive ten minutes early; otherwise, you may not find a seat.

Bài 83

1. For this example, the film received good reviews; however, my cousin did not enjoy it.
2. For this example, the rain became heavier; therefore, the match moved indoors.
3. As a precaution, keep your password private; otherwise, someone may access your account.

4. In that situation, the route was longer than expected; however, the cyclists finished before noon.

5. In that situation, Khoa forgot his notebook; therefore, he borrowed a sheet of paper.

6. To avoid problems, label the boxes clearly; otherwise, people may mix up the materials.

Bài 84

1. The workshop participants ask for feedback and revise the poster.

2. The peer mentors plan the route and check the weather forecast.

3. The school gardeners prepare healthy snacks and bring enough water.

4. Nam reads the instructions and follows each step carefully.

5. Our class monitor greets new members and shows them around the club room.

6. The club leader takes photos of the event and writes short captions.

Bài 85

1. The class representatives read the instructions and follow each step carefully.

2. Mai greets new members and shows them around the club room.

3. Khoa takes photos of the event and writes short captions.

4. The school counsellor organises the materials and labels each box clearly.

5. My younger sister practises new vocabulary and uses it in short sentences.

6. The science teacher watches the demonstration and copies the technique carefully.

Bài 86

1. B

2. D

3. C

4. E

5. A

6. B

Bài 87

1. B

2. D

3. C

4. E

5. A

6. B

Bài 88

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. E
5. A
6. B

Bài 89

1. In this case, my brother cooked dinner, and I washed the dishes.
2. For this example, the instructions were clear, but several students made the same mistake.
3. In this case, the deadline was close, so we divided the work immediately.
4. In this case, the team lost the first round; however, they stayed positive.
5. In this case, the website was under maintenance; therefore, we used the school library instead.
6. As a precaution, check the bus route before leaving; otherwise, you could get off at the wrong stop.

Bài 90

1. In another situation, the quiz team answered the final question, and the audience applauded loudly.
2. In that situation, the film received good reviews, but my cousin did not enjoy it.
3. In another situation, my phone battery was low, so I turned off mobile data.
4. In another situation, the library was about to close; however, the librarian let us return our books.
5. In another situation, the school bus was full; therefore, three students took the next one.
6. To avoid problems, follow the safety rules; otherwise, you may hurt yourself.

Bài 91

1. For this example, the class planted herbs, and the science club measured their growth.
2. In this case, the route was longer than expected, but the cyclists finished before noon.
3. For this example, the classroom was hot, so the teacher opened the windows.
4. For this example, the presentation software was unfamiliar; however, Trang learned to use it quickly.
5. For this example, the class wanted accurate results; therefore, they checked the survey twice.

6. As a precaution, bring your permission form tomorrow; otherwise, you cannot join the trip.

Bài 92

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. C

Bài 93

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. C

Bài 94

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 95

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. B

Bài 96

1. S
2. S

3. S

4. C

5. C

6. C

Bài 97

1. for

2. and

3. but

4. or

5. so

6. but

Bài 98

1. however

2. therefore

3. otherwise

4. however

5. therefore

6. otherwise

Bài 99

1. For this example, the event started early, but several guests arrived late.

2. In that situation, the art room was locked; therefore, the club met in the library.

3. My classmates prepare healthy snacks and bring enough water.

4. To avoid problems, review the vocabulary tonight; otherwise, you may struggle with tomorrow's quiz.

5. In that situation, the instructions were unclear, so we asked the teacher for help.

6. In that situation, the poster had very little text; however, its message was clear.

Bài 100

1. S

2. C

3. In this case, the room became noisy, so the club leader asked everyone to speak quietly.

4. In this case, my phone was old; however, it still worked well for school tasks.

5. otherwise



6. No comma is needed: Our neighbours read the instructions and follow each step carefully.